Software V&V

# CTIP 환경

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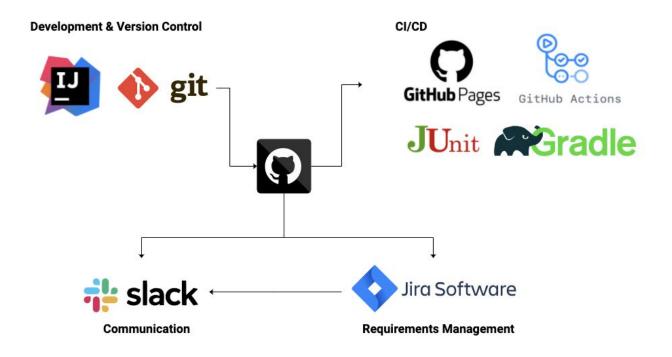
Team 8

김하림 신윤섭 이승민 정인욱

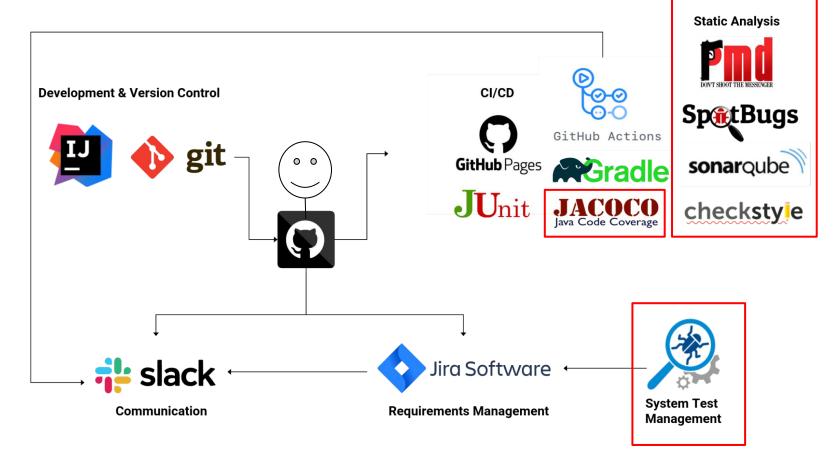
### Contents

- 1. Team Communication
- 2. Static Analysis Tools
- 3. Code Coverage
- 4. System Testing

### **Previous Overview**



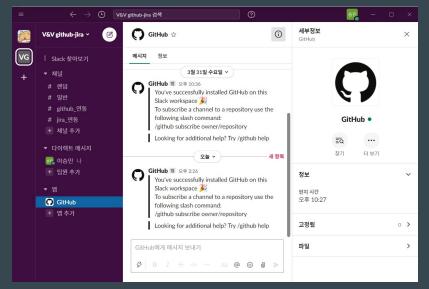
### **CTIP Overview**



### Github - Slack 연동

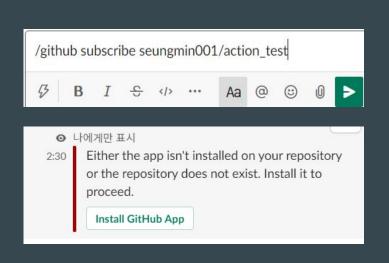
1. Slack 에서 앱 추가 버튼을 누른 후 Github 앱을 추가한다.

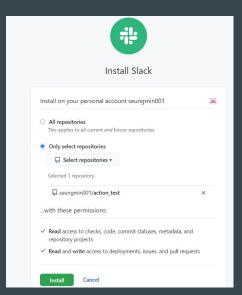




### Github - Slack 연동

2. Github 정보를 확인하기를 원하는 채널에 명령어를 입력한다. /github subscribe owner/repository 연결 버튼을 클릭하고 repo를 선택 후 설치를 완료한다.





Subscribed to seungmin001/action\_test

### Github - Slack 연동

### 3. 알림 항목: https://github.com/integrations/Slack#configuration

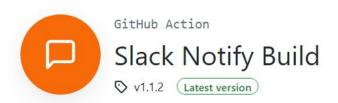
These are enabled by default, and can be disabled with the /github unsubscribe owner/repo [feature] command:

- issues Opened or closed issues
- pulls New or merged pull requests, as well as draft pull requests marked "Ready for Review"
- statuses Statuses on pull requests
- commits New commits on the default branch (usually master)
- deployments Updated status on deployments
- public A repository switching from private to public
- releases Published releases

These are disabled by default, and can be enabled with the <code>/github subscribe owner/repo [feature] command:</code>

- reviews Pull request reviews
- comments New comments on issues and pull requests
- branches Created or deleted branches
- commits:all All commits pushed to any branch
- +label: "your label" Filter issues, pull-requests and comments based on their labels.

### 1. Slack Notify Build 라는 action 사용

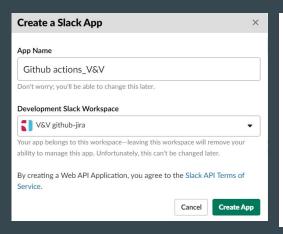


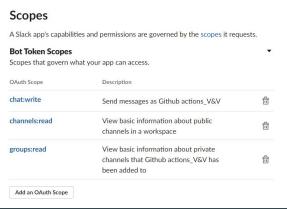
### Slack Notify Build

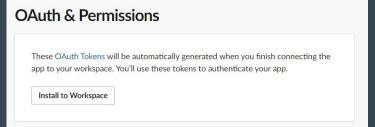
This action prints your GitHub Action build status to Slack. It takes an opinionated approach by showing attachments for metadata like branch, pull request, and event. This action allows existing messages to be updated to reduce unwanted noise in your Slack channel. Heavily-inspired by Post Slack messages.

A Slack bot token is required to use this action, and the associated app must be granted permission to post in the channel, private group or DM you specify.

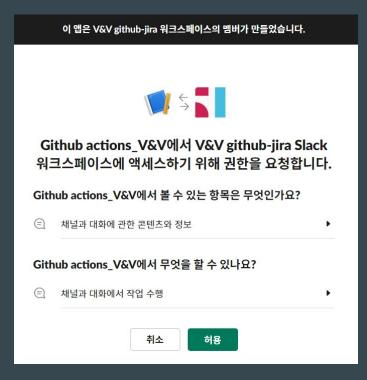
2. api.slack.com에서 slack notification에 필요한 앱을 생성한다. OAuth & Permissions 탭에서 필요한 권한을 추가한 후 앱을 slack workspace에 설치한다.

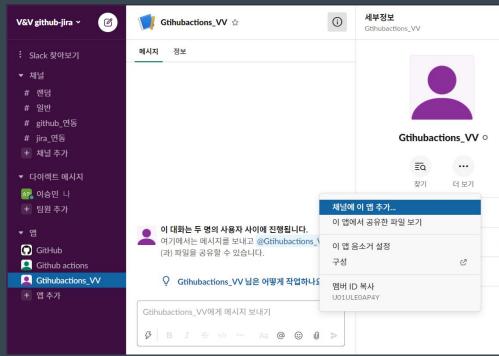




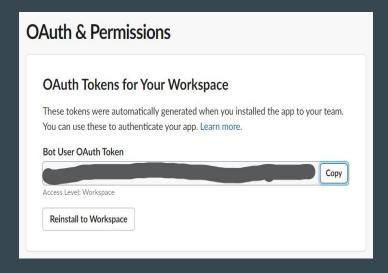


3. 알림을 받을 채널에 생성한 앱을 추가한다.





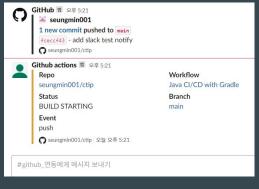
4. OAuth & Permissions 탭에서 생성된 토큰을 복사하여 Github Secrets에 등록한다.

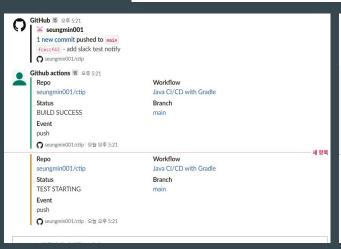


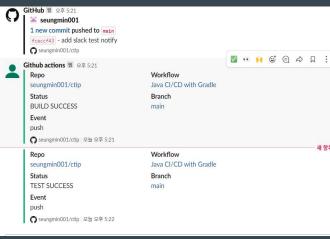
ame		
SLACK_NOTIFICATIONS_BOT_TOKEN		
lue		
		<b>a</b>

### 5. workflow파일에 빌드

```
- name: Notify slack starting build
if: success()
id: slack_build # IMPORTANT: reference this step ID value in future Slack steps
env:
    SLACK_BOT_TOKEN: ${{ secrets.SLACK_NOTIFICATIONS_BOT_TOKEN }}
uses: voxmedia/github-action-slack-notify-build@v1
with:
    channel: github_연동
    status: BUILD STARTING
    color: warning
```

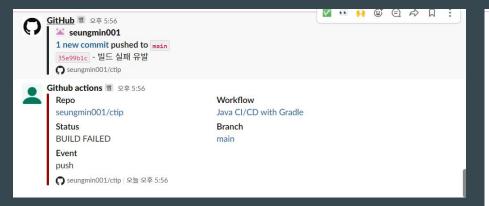




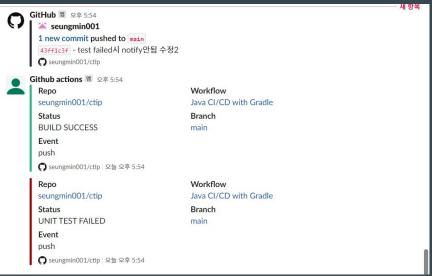


6. build나 test실패 시

### BUILD 실패

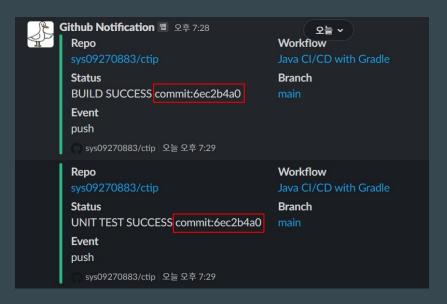


### UNIT TEST 실패



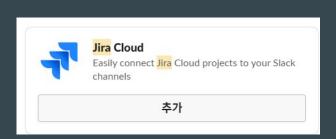
7. 주의점 - 한 워크플로우가 끝날 때 까지 기다리지 않고 다른 워크플로우를 실행시키면 메시지가 겹쳐 구분 하기 힘듬

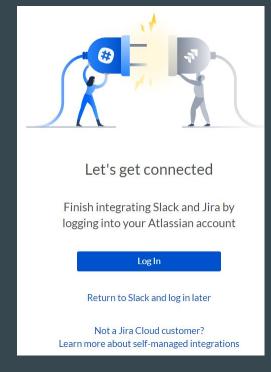
=> 따라서 구분이 가능하도록 commit SHA를 추가

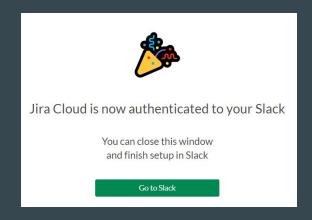


## Jira - Slack 연동: Jira 이슈 알림

1. Slack 에서 Jira Cloud 추가 후 Jira와 Slack 연결

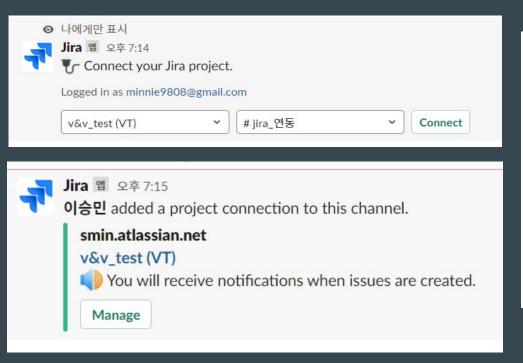


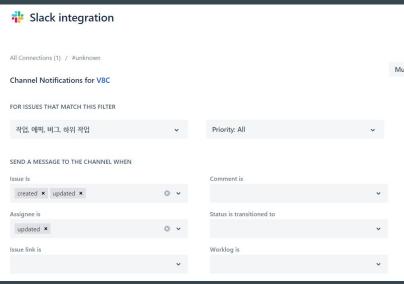




## Jira - Slack 연동 : Jira 이슈 알림

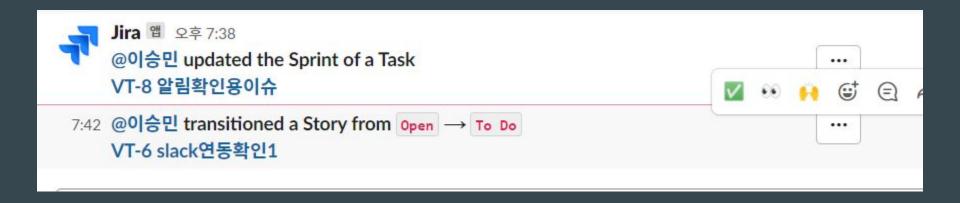
2. /jira connect 입력 후 프로젝트 연결, 받을 알림 설정





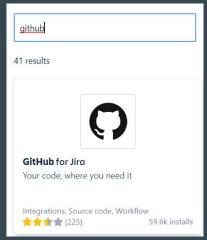
# Jira - Slack 연동 : Jira 이슈 알림

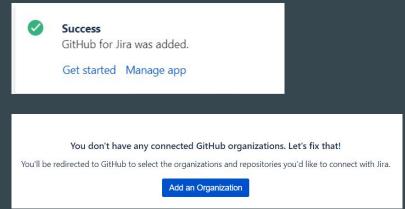
3. 활용 예시

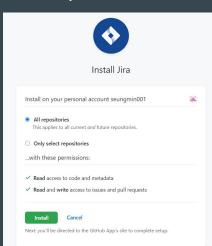


### Jira - Github 연동

1. Jira 앱 찿기에서 Github검색 후 설치하고 github repo와 연결한다.





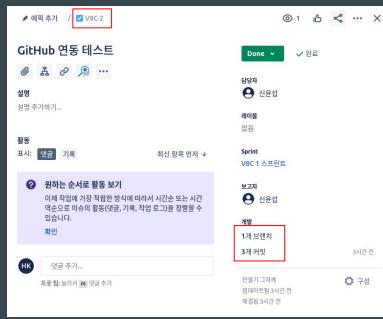




### Jira - Github 연동

2. 커밋 메시지나 브랜치 이름에 티켓 번호가 들어가 있으면 지라 이슈에 해당 커밋이나 브랜치가 연동된다.





- Checkstyle



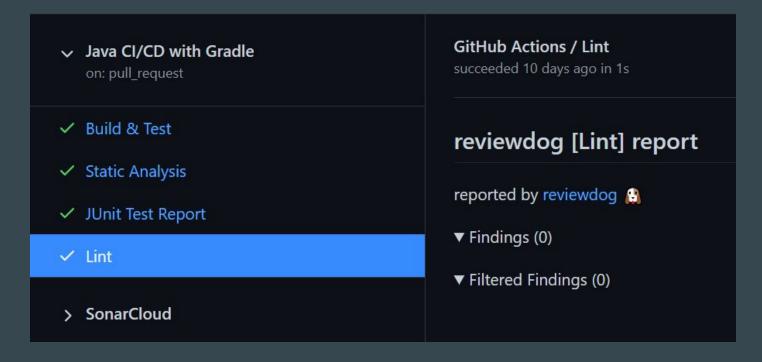
- 소스 코드 표준 검사 정해진 소스 코드 표준에 위반되는 것들을 검사 실제 버그를 찾지는 못함
- 모듈 트리

AbstractCheck를 상속받은 규칙을 모듈로 정의하고 모듈들의 트리 구조로 이루어짐

- 소스 파싱 자바 소스코드를 읽어 구조화하여 분석

- Checkstyle

MarketPlace에서 구글 스타일 플러그인 설치 및 실행



- PMD



### 소스 코드 분석 및 유형별 진단

정해진 규칙에 의해 자바 소스 코드를 분석해 프로그램의 불필요한 부분을 찿아냄 잠재적 버그, 사용하지 않는 코드, 복잡한 코드, 중복 코드 등

- PMD

### Github Actions에서 PMD 실행

```
Run PMD
                                                                                                                        5s
1 ▶ Run ./gradlew pmdMain pmdTest
8 > Task :compileJava UP-TO-DATE
9 > Task :processResources NO-SOURCE
10 > Task :classes UP-TO-DATE
11 > Task :pmdMain
12 > Task :compileTestJava UP-TO-DATE
   > Task :processTestResources NO-SOURCE
14 > Task :testClasses UP-TO-DATE
   > Task :pmdTest
    Deprecated Gradle features were used in this build, making it incompatible with Gradle 7.0.
    Use '--warning-mode all' to show the individual deprecation warnings.
    See https://docs.gradle.org/6.8.3/userguide/command line interface.html#sec:command line warnings
    BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 4s
22 4 actionable tasks: 2 executed, 2 up-to-date
```

# Static Analysis Tool - PMD

Result Reports 업로드 및 확인

### Reports

main

test

PMD report

**Problems found** 

# File Line Problem

- Spotbugs

- JAVA 바이트 코드 분석

실제 결함을 잘 찾아줌

찿은 결함이 False Alarm일 확률이 낮음

빌드 과정이 필수지만 바이트 코드를 읽음으로 속도가 빠름

- Spotbugs

### Github Actions에서 Spotbugs 실행

```
Run Spotbugs
                                                                                                                              125
    ▶ Run ./gradlew spotbugsMain spotbugsTest --stacktrace
    > Task :compileJava UP-TO-DATE
    > Task :processResources NO-SOURCE
    > Task :classes UP-TO-DATE
    > Task :compileTestJava UP-TO-DATE
    > Task :processTestResources NO-SOURCE
    > Task :testClasses UP-TO-DATE
14
    > Task :spotbugsTest
    1 SpotBugs violations were found. See the report at: file:///home/runner/work/ctip/ctip/build/reports/spotbugs/test.html
17
    org.gradle.api.GradleException: 1 SpotBugs violations were found. See the report at:
    file:///home/runner/work/ctip/ctip/build/reports/spotbugs/test.html
```

- Spotbugs

Result Reports 업로드 및 확인

### Reports

main

test

### **SpotBugs** Report

#### **Project Information**

Project: JavaCTIP (spotbugsTest)

SpotBugs version: 4.2.1

Code analyzed:

• /home/runner/work/ctip/ctip/build/classes/java/test/core/CalculatorTest.class

#### Metrics

27 lines of code analyzed, in 1 classes, in 1 packages.

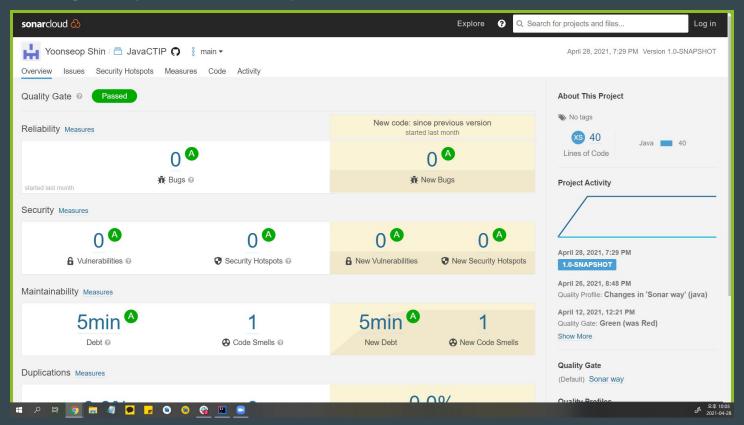
Metric	Total	Density*
High Priority Warnings		0.00
Medium Priority Warnings	1	37.04
Total Warnings	1	37.04

- SonarQube

버그, 코드스멜, 보안 취약점 발견 목적 중복 코드, 코딩 표준, 유닛 테스트, 코드 복잡도, 주석, 버그 등의 보고서 제공 SonarQube 개발사에서 *SonarCloud*라는 클라우드 서비스를 제공하여

간편하게 웹 기반 환경 구축 가능

SonarQube(SonarCloud)



- SonarQube

기본적으로 Code Coverage 설정이 되어 있어 Github Actions과 중복 실행하게 됨 Code Coverage는 Github Actions에서 수행하기 때문에

SonarCloud에서 Code Coverage를 수행하지 않도록 수정함

## Code Coverage

- JaCoCo

- JAVA 코드 커버리지 분석

코드 커버리지를 개발자가 직접 확인하지 않고 분석할 수 있도록 도와줌 코드 커버리지의 결과를 html, csv, xml 리포트로 분석 레퍼런스가 풍부

### Code Coverage

- JaCoCo

### Github Actions에서 JaCoCo 실행

```
Test Code Coverage
                                                                                                                         25
 1 ▶ Run ./gradlew jacocoTestReport jacocoTestCoverageVerification
 8 > Task :compileJava UP-TO-DATE
 9 > Task :processResources NO-SOURCE
10 > Task :classes UP-TO-DATE
11 > Task :compileTestJava UP-TO-DATE
12 > Task :processTestResources NO-SOURCE
13 > Task :testClasses UP-TO-DATE
14 > Task :test UP-TO-DATE
15 > Task : jacocoTestReport
16 > Task :jacocoTestCoverageVerification
    Deprecated Gradle features were used in this build, making it incompatible with Gradle 7.0.
    Use '--warning-mode all' to show the individual deprecation warnings.
    See https://docs.gradle.org/6.8.3/userguide/command_line_interface.html#sec:command_line_warnings
    BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 2s
   5 actionable tasks: 2 executed, 3 up-to-date
```

# Code Coverage

- JaCoCo

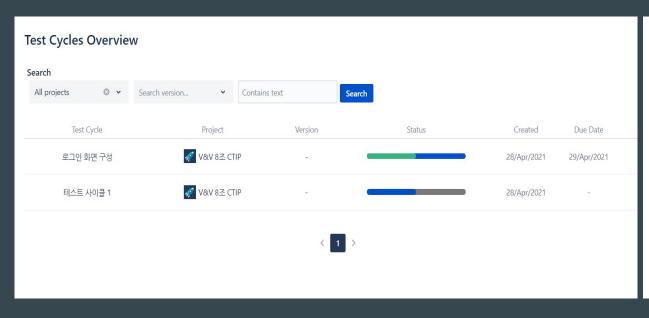
### Result Reports 업로드 및 확인

<u>■ JavaCTIP</u> > <u>⊕ core</u> > <u>⊚</u> IntCalculator

### **IntCalculator**

Element \$	Missed Instructions	Cov.	Missed Branches Cov.	Missed	Cxty	Missed	Lines	Missed	Methods *
add(Integer, Integer)		100%	n/a	0	1	0	1	0	1
subtract(Integer, Integer)		100%	n/a	0	1	0	1	0	1
<u>multiply(Integer, Integer)</u>		100%	n/a	0	1	0	1	0	1
<u>divide(Integer, Integer)</u>		100%	n/a	0	1	0	1	0	1
IntCalculator()		100%	n/a	0	1	0	1	0	1
Total	0 of 31	100%	0 of 0 n/a	0	5	0	5	0	5

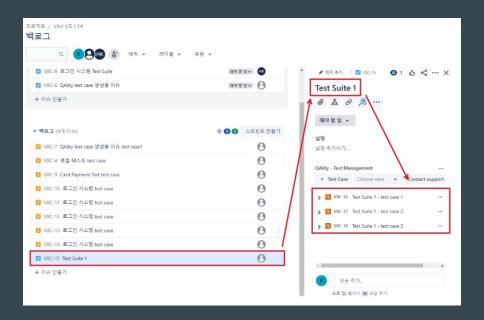
- QAlity
- Jira 생태계의 테스트 관리 도구
- Jira 내 티켓과 연관지어 Test Case 설정





- QAlity

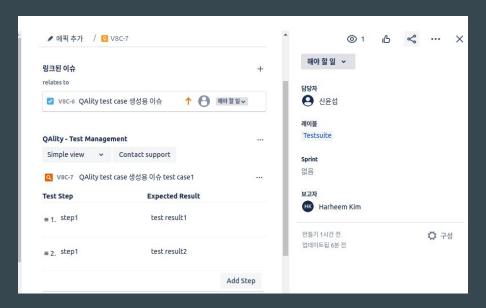
티켓 하나에 테스트 케이스 여러개 생성 가능 (Test Suite)



- QAlity

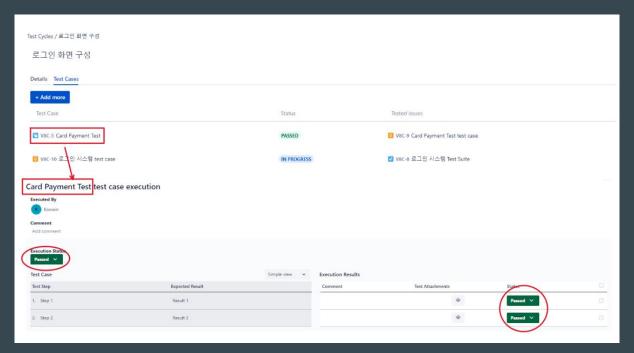
Test Step:

Test Case => Step과 Expected Result 정의



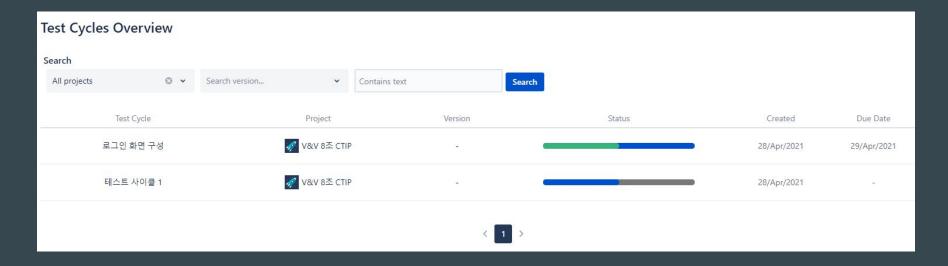
- QAlity

Test Cycle(Test Plan)

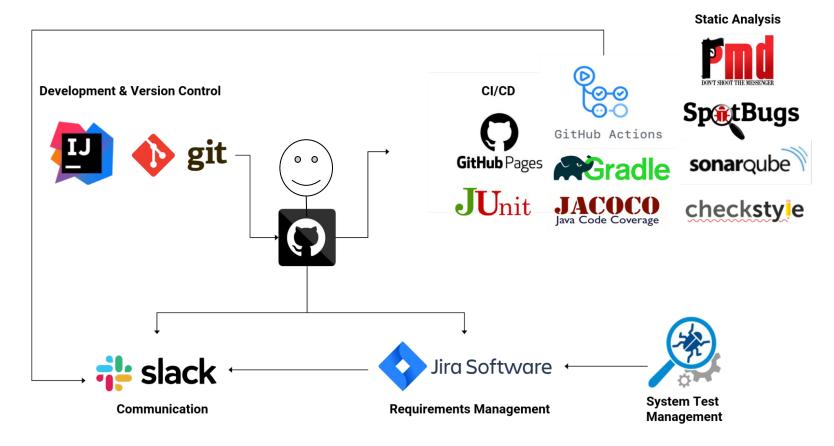


- QAlity

### Test Cycles Overview



### **CTIP Overview**



# THANK YOU